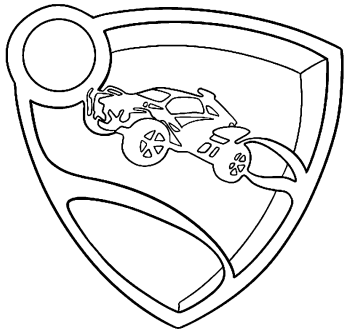




ROCKET LEAGUE

